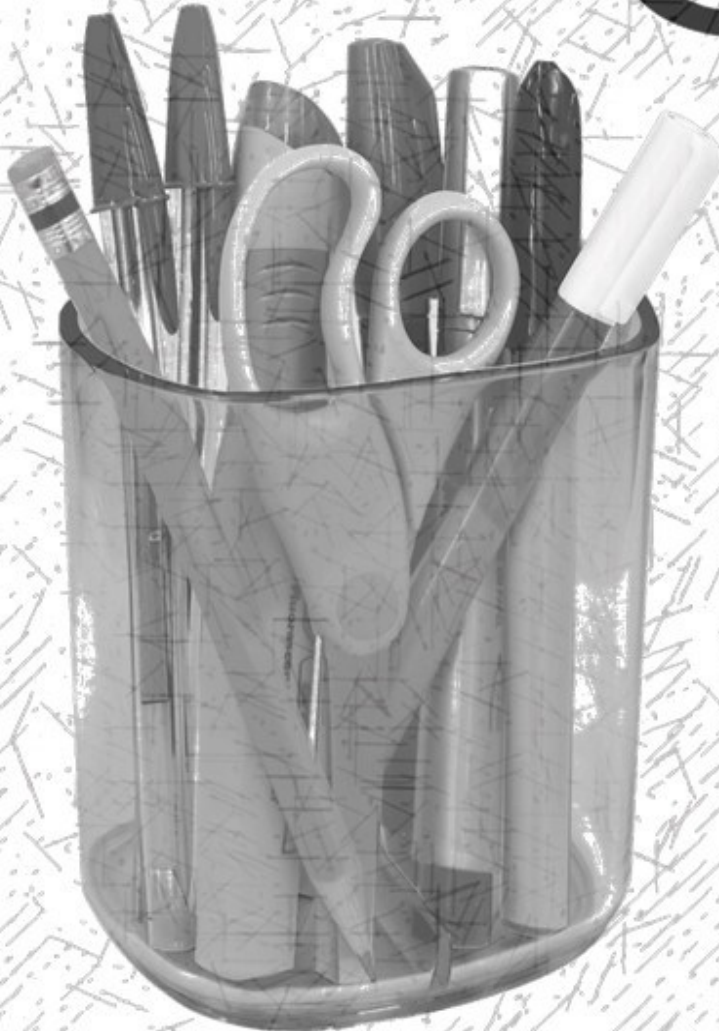


Scotia - Glenville High School Program Guide



2025-2026

Artwork by *Gabrielle Casillas Valverde*



Dear Students and Parents:

This is the Scotia-Glenville High School Program Planning Guide for 2025-26. This guide will help you to prepare a program for the next school year. Please read the booklet carefully and make careful choices.

The School Counseling Office distributes scheduling material to classes. During these sessions school counselors will inform you of course options and other dates necessary in the scheduling process. After the course selection process is completed, the staff will design a master schedule.

We ask that you make course choices to which you are definitely committed. Talk to your **parents, teachers, and school counselors to help you make sound choices**. We hope that your selections will be carefully considered, **for no changes or drops are permitted during the first nine weeks of the next school year**. However, we know that goals do change and that sometimes alterations must be made. Therefore, when you receive your program schedule in the summer we expect you to study the results and make any changes that you wish during the month of July. School counselors will be available to explain options and provide advice. When school begins in September, you will have a definite schedule for the entire year. Changes are not easily made after the summer and are sometimes impossible to make at all. Please read the course selection form thoroughly regarding the drop/add procedure, including the related grading provision.

Please feel free to talk to any staff member about scheduling. If you or your parents need any special assistance, we will be happy to help in any way we can.

Sincerely,

Peter Bednarek
Principal

Angela Cerrone
Assistant Principal

Ryan Fedele
Assistant Principal



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Scotia-Glenville High School Program Guide



2025-2026

Artwork by Molly O'Brien

Scotia-Glenville
Senior High School

Note to students and parents: *All courses that are listed in the Program Planning Guide that are additional to those that are core to the New York State Graduation Requirements will be offered based on enrollment and budgetary considerations.*








➤ **INTRODUCTION**

The Scotia-Glenville Central School District hereby advises students, parents, employees and the general public that it offers employment and education opportunities, including vocational education opportunities, without regard to sex, race, color, national origin or handicap. Inquiries regarding this nondiscrimination policy may be directed to the Section 504 coordinator, Andrew Giaquinto, Scotia-Glenville Schools, Scotia, New York, (518) 382-1222.

This Program Planning Guide is prepared to acquaint you with the course offerings, description, and prerequisites of subjects taught at Scotia-Glenville High School. Your school counselor is eager to assist you so that you understand how to select your courses to meet your particular career/college goals.

You are asked to proceed as follows in selecting your courses:

-  **Step 1** Review the Program Planning Guide with particular attention to graduation requirements.
-  **Step 2** Be sure to visit your school counselor to help with your decisions.
-  **Step 3** Study the course offerings. After you consider the courses you have already taken, circle the courses you wish to take on the Course Selection Sheet. A graduation requirement checklist is provided.
-  **Step 4** Meet with your current teachers to learn more about the particular subject you have selected and obtain their endorsement on your selection sheet. Or see teachers in the department you may wish to take a course in.
-  **Step 5** Discuss your program with your parents, obtain their signature, sign the form yourself and return it to your homeroom teacher. **PAY PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO DEADLINE DATES.**

➤ **PROGRAM CHOICE**

In choosing your courses be sure that you will qualify for graduation. To qualify for a diploma you must earn a certain amount of credits, complete specific courses and pass certain regents tests. A credit is earned by successfully passing a course which meets for 40 weeks. Half credits and quarter credits are awarded for courses meeting for proportionate amounts of time. The basic requirements are summarized on page 8. **Availability of all *NEW OFFERINGS are subject to budget decisions made by the Board of Education.**

➤ **CREDIT BY EXAMINATION**

A student may earn a maximum of 6 1/2 credits for either a regents or a local diploma through credit-by-exam, a procedure set forth by the New York State Education Department. A student who believes he or she will benefit academically by exercising this option in a particular course must develop an alternative plan for meeting the course requirements and must score at or above 85% on an approved regents or final exam. Interested students should see either their school counselors or the appropriate department chairperson for details. Applications must be submitted to the principal for approval.



➤ SCHEDULING

Planning your program should follow certain guidelines. Some of these should be the result of your own ideas about yourself and your future. Others are the result of school policies and practices. These latter guidelines are summarized below:

- A. Each student must be scheduled for at least 6 credits including physical education. In grades 11 and 12 a student may schedule as few as four subjects if such students have permission for early release for employment and providing all graduation requirements are met.
- B. Each senior must be scheduled for one credit in English and one credit in Social Studies and a PE class each semester. **CAREFULLY CHECK YOUR SCHEDULE DURING THE SUMMER FOR THIS.**
- C. Doubling up in a subject area, such as, taking two math courses the same year, is generally not allowed. Students with extremely unusual circumstances should see their school counselor as soon possible.
- D. Course Drops are generally not allowed once school starts until the 9th week of the course and **a grade has been assigned**. Students are therefore reminded to select courses carefully.
- E. No drops can take place after 50% of the course is completed.

➤ HOMEROOMS

Students will be assigned to sophomore, junior and senior homerooms on the basis of the number of credits earned:

- Sophomore 5 1/2 Credits
- Junior 11 Credits

Candidates for graduation will be assigned to senior homerooms if successful completion of their schedules would permit them to earn enough credit to graduate.

➤ SCHOOL COUNSELING SERVICES

One of the objectives of the School Counseling Program is to assist students with the setting of educational and career goals that aid students in becoming responsible adults. The School Counseling Department has developed a number of strategies to meet these objectives:

1. Academic Planning

- a. Conduct an annual review of each student's educational progress and career plans.
- b. Assist students in making decisions regarding course and sequence selection.
- c. For students who are at risk for course failure, the school counselors work in conjunction with classroom teachers in making recommendations for improving study skills and classroom performance.

2. Career & Life Planning

- a. Discuss and track career/post-graduate plans.
- b. Complete online Interest Inventory.



➤ **SCHOOL COUNSELING SERVICES (con't.)**

3. Academic Advising and Support

- a. Conduct individual and group conferences with parents, students and teachers.
- b. Assist students in the areas of personal growth and development.
- c. Make referrals to other pupil personnel members, community, state or federal agencies.
- d. Help teachers enhance the learning opportunities for students.

4. Administrative

- a. Assist Administration with the master schedule.
- b. Maintain the computerized grade reporting system.
- c. Print and distribute report cards.
- d. Participate in committees beyond the scope of the school counseling office.
- e. Lend assistance to the administration and faculty in the day-to-day operation of the school.



- *Ms. Jessica Balch, School Counselor*
- *Mr. David Langdon, School Counselor*
- *Mrs. Lise Williams, School Counselor*
- *Mrs. Dana Zeppieri, School Counselor*



> PROGRAM PLANNING GUIDE

COURSE AND TESTING REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

Advanced Regents Diploma

Course Requirements

Students must earn the following course credits in order to graduate with an Advanced Regents Diploma:

- English 4
- Social Studies 4
- Math 3
- Science 3
- World Languages (WL) 3
- Fine Arts 1
- Health 0.5
- Physical Education 2
- Electives 1.5
- TOTAL CREDITS 22**

Testing Required for Graduation

Students must demonstrate competency in reading, writing, math, science, U.S. History and global studies by passing the New York State Regents Exams listed below:

- English Regents
- Global History & Geography Regents
- U.S. History & Government Regents
- Algebra I, Geometry and Algebra II Regents
- Two Lab Science Regents
- WL Checkpoint B Exam
- ** or 5 credits in Technology, Art, Business, Family and Consumer Sciences, or Music

Regents Diploma

Course Requirements

Students must earn the following course credits in order to graduate with a Regents Diploma:

- English 4
- Social Studies 4
- Math 3
- Science 3
- World Languages (WL) 1 (a)
- Fine Arts 1
- Health 0.5
- Physical Education 2
- Electives 3.5
- TOTAL CREDITS 22**

Testing Required for Graduation

Students must demonstrate competency in reading, writing, math, science, U.S. History and global studies by passing the New York State Regents Exams listed below:

- English Regents
- Global History & Geography Regents
- U.S. History & Government Regents
- Algebra I Regents
- One Lab Science Regents
- WL Checkpoint A Exam

(a) Students are required to have completed one unit of a world language by the end of their freshman year.



An integrated course in Mathematics/Science/Technology may be used as the third required unit of credit in Mathematics or Science.

**Students acquiring 5 units in one of the following may be exempt from the three credit World Languages (WL) requirement: Art, Music, Business, Technology, Family & Consumer Sciences or Career and Technical Education for an Advanced Regents Diploma. Specific courses may be needed to fulfill this requirement. Please see your school counselor.

Is it possible to get a Regents or Advanced Regents diploma and go to CTE?

- Yes

If I have passed a Regents Exam, may I retake the Regents to improve my grade?

- Yes, if taken by the following January. If you score higher on the exam we will recalculate the final course grade based on the higher score. (Both scores will appear on the transcript.)

Are there a minimum number of credits that a student must be enrolled?

- Each student is required to take 6 units of credits including physical education.

What about 5th year senior status?

- A 5th year student is a student who has completed 4 years of high school and needs only certain classes to graduate. This student is allowed to attend school only when he/she has these classes.

What are the World Languages (WL) requirements?

- ****Advanced Regents Diploma:** A student needs to take 3 units of the same WL and pass the local WL exam.
- **Regents & Local Diploma:** 1 unit of WL.

Does a student need to take art or music to graduate?

- Yes, the Fine Arts requirement may be met in any one of the following ways:
 - Studio Art
 - Band
 - Orchestra
 - Chorus
 - Music in Our Lives
 - Design & Drawing for Production / ITT
 - Fashion, Housing and Design

Who is eligible to go to a Career & Technical Education program?

- Students at Scotia-Glenville are afforded the opportunity to pursue studies at the area technical center. Most programs are two years. Beginning in the junior year, students spend half a day enrolled in academic classes at Scotia-Glenville High School and half a day at the Capital Region BOCES - Career & Tech Center studying a trade. **Students must be on track for graduation to be eligible for the program.**

What career courses are offered at the Capital Region BOCES - Career & Tech Center?

- See Capital Region BOCES - Career & Tech (page 45).

How do students learn about the career programs at the Capital Region BOCES - Career & Tech Center?

Any 10th grade student who wants to visit the centers is given the opportunity to do so during a sophomore visitation day. The school counselors will work with the students to make sure that a vocational program will meet their graduation requirements and career expectations.



Does a student at the Capital Region BOCES - Career & Tech Center have any home school responsibilities?

- Yes, students enrolled in a career & technical education program must attend classes in the home school and be working toward completing their graduation requirements. Failure to attend and pass core academic classes at the home school will result in the student being placed on probation. If attendance and grades do not improve the student will be removed from the vocation program.

How do students sign up for course requests?

- Scheduling material is explained and distributed by the school counselors in January and February. Students then enroll in courses with school counselors during classroom presentation.

May a class be eliminated due to lack of enrollment?

- Yes, if a particular course has a low enrollment, it may be taken off the master schedule, even if it is the only section of that course offered.

How do students make changes to their schedules?

- Schedules are sent home the first week of July. Students have until the end of July to make changes.

➤ **GRADING PROCEDURES**

When are report cards issued?

- Report cards are viewed online. A report card may be mailed home when requested, (see school district calendar for specific dates).

What about doubling up on the course for next year?

- Doubling of courses will not be allowed in most subject areas.

➤ **ACADEMIC HONORS**

When are the school's standards to make the honor roll?

- Honor Roll is calculated for all students.
- Honor Roll: 85%-89.9%
- High Honor Roll: 90%-100%

How are high achieving seniors recognized?

- Scotia-Glenville High School does not recognize a Valedictorian or Salutatorian. In lieu of Valedictorian/ Salutatorian, the top performers of the graduate class will be recognized for their achievement. Such recognition takes the form of a cast medal suspended on a crimson and white ribbon.

National Honor Society

How are National Honor Society members selected?

- Students who are interested in being inducted into the National Honor Society should be aware of the criteria for membership:



➤ **ACADEMIC HONORS (con't.)**

Selection Qualifications:

◆ **Scholarship: 88% Cumulative Average**

◆ **Leadership**

1. Two years of active participation in two (2) clubs, organizations or teams. Clubs, organizations or teams can be school or community sponsored, but at least one must be school sponsored. A maximum of one (1) sports team may be used for qualifications.
2. One elective or voluntary leadership role. This may include, but is not limited to, the organization of a major event, holding a class or club office, or serving as a team captain.
3. A student using a community sponsored component must have an official representative of the community sponsored activity attest to the student's participation or leadership in that activity.

◆ **Service**

- Participation in volunteer programs or projects while attending high school, (45 hours of service is needed).

◆ **Character**

- Evidence of good attitude, cooperation and ethical standards as determined by the faculty.

Attention Freshmen: It is important to get involved in clubs and service activities during your freshman year! Many students with outstanding academic credentials do not get nominated for the National Honor society because they failed to get involved in the service and leadership roles that are just as important as requirement for admission.

What steps are required for a student to be considered for membership?

- Students who believe that they meet qualifications may pick up resume packets towards the end of the first semester of their Junior year, usually by mid-January, from the faculty advisor. Completed forms must be returned to the NHS Advisor in early February. The resume packet due date will be clearly stated on the form. Induction of new members occurs in April of the student's Junior year.



➤ SUMMER SCHOOL

What type of summer school does Scotia-Glenville High School run?

- The summer school program is for students who fail a course or wish to improve grades they received during the regular school year. Registration for all other courses will be held after report cards are sent at the end of June.

What are the admission requirement for attending summer school?

- The purpose of summer school is to provide students with the opportunity to “make-up” credits attempted but not earned during the regular school year. An ideal opportunity exists for students to remain on schedule with their graduation class and be promoted despite having failed one or more classes during the regular school year. School district where summer school will be held, TBD.
- Eligibility to enroll in summer school for “repeat courses” is based on:
 - 85% attendance during the school year
 - Minimum grade average of 55%
 - High School Principal approval
- The final summer school grade will include a percent of the grade earned during the regular school year. Additional information about summer school can be obtained from the school counseling office or the Assistant Principal’s office.
- Summer school availability is contingent upon the school budget.

May I retake a Regents Exam in August without attending summer school?

- Yes. If you have passed the course and wish to improve your Regents score, you may retake the regents in August. You must register for the exam by the summer Regents deadline.

Is daily attendance mandatory in summer school?

- In order to receive credit for summer school, students must attend class each day. If extenuating circumstances arise, students will be permitted to miss no more than two days of summer school.



➤ ELECTRONIC ACCESS PRIVILEGES

What specific activities are prohibited by student users of the district computer systems?

- In addition to the general requirements of acceptable student behavior expected under the school's Conduct and Discipline Policy, the following specific activities are prohibited:
 - Using the district computer systems to obtain, view, download, print, display, or otherwise gain access to or to transmit materials that are unlawful, obscene, pornographic, or abusive.
 - Use of obscene or vulgar language in communication with others.
 - Harassing, insulting or attacking others.
 - Damaging, disabling, or otherwise interfering with the operation of computers, computer systems, software or related equipment through physical action or electronic means.
 - Using unauthorized software on the district computer system.
 - Changing, copying, renaming, deleting, reading, or otherwise accessing files or software not created by the student without express permission from the system administrator.
 - Violating copyright law or employing the district computer system for commercial purposes.
 - Disclosing and individual password to others or using someone's password.

Are there any special rules for using the Internet or e-Mail?

- Yes, follow all the rules dealing with the student use of the district computer system and:
 - Never transmit your address or telephone number.
 - Never transmit bank or credit card information.
 - Never transmit your signature.
 - Never transmit an individual's picture without written permission.



SCOTIA-GLENVILLE HIGH SCHOOL

2025-2026 College in the High School Courses

In partnership with some local community colleges and universities, students may earn college credit for classes while in high school (dual-credit). Students can speak with their high school counselor or Mrs. Gordon, Academic Head for English and Social Studies, for more information regarding course options and associated fees of the sponsoring institution.

Business			
SUPA Accounting	Syracuse University	ACC 151/Financial Accounting	\$500 (4 credits)
Advertising & Marketing	SUNY Schenectady	MKT 221/Marketing	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
Business Law	SUNY Schenectady	BUS 121/Business Law I	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
Computer Software Applications	SUNY Schenectady	CIS 121/Intro to Computers	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
Entrepreneurship	SUNY Schenectady	MGT 123/Introduction to Business	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
Business Math	SUNY Schenectady	BUS 113 Business Mathematics	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
English			
AP English Language and Composition	SUNY Schenectady	ENG 123/College Composition	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
AP English Literature and Composition	SUNY Schenectady	ENG 124/Intro to Literature	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
College Composition and Public Communication	SUNY Schenectady	ENG 123/College Comp & COM 105/Public Speaking	\$220/\$440 (3 CREDITS per semester; students can earn up to 6 CREDITS)
Family & Consumer Science			
Child Growth and Development	SUNY Cobleskill	ECHD 170/Child Growth and Development Prac	\$165 (3 CREDITS)
Fine Arts			
Drawing & Painting II	SUNY Schenectady	ART 128/Intro to Drawing	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
Foreign Language			
College French 1	SUNY Schenectady	FRE 222/Inter French I	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
College French 2	SUNY Schenectady	FRE 224/Inter French II	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
College Spanish 1	SUNY Schenectady	SPA 222/Inter Spanish I	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
College Spanish 2	SUNY Schenectady	SPA 224/Inter Spanish II	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
College German	SUNY Oswego	GER 201/ Inter German II	\$215 (3 CREDITS)
Math			
Math 12	SUNY Schenectady	MAT 167/Pre Calc/Analytic Geom	\$300 (4 CREDITS)
AP Statistics	SUNY Schenectady	MAT 147/Statistics	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
Business Math	SUNY Schenectady	BUS 113 Business Mathematics	\$220 (3 CREDITS)
Science			
Chemistry	SUNY Schenectady	CHM 121/General Chemistry I (Fall) CHM 122/General Chemistry II (Spring)	\$280/\$560 (4 CREDITS per course; Students can earn up to 8 CREDITS)
SUPA Physics	Syracuse University	PHY 101-102/Major Concepts of Physics I and II	\$1,000 (8 CREDITS)

*2024-25 cost was \$210 for a 3-credit course for SCCC

*2024-25 cost was \$460 for a 4-credit course for Syracuse University



CAREER AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Grades 9-12

1 Credit

Do you have a plan for your future? Do you know the skills you need to be successful in the workplace? Career and Financial Management will teach you about the business and economic system in relation to your future role as an entrepreneur, employee, consumer and citizen. Career planning and lifelong goals are critical to your success. You will research careers, assess your personal abilities, learn the competencies necessary for success in the workplace, as well as develop job search strategies and resumes. You will learn the newest interview techniques and develop strategies to make an effective transition from education to career. How will you manage your finances? Learn financial skills such as budgeting, management savings and checking accounts, the use of credit cards, computing your income tax and obtaining insurance. In addition, the student has an opportunity to earn a Certificate of Employability.

This course is strongly recommended for all students.

ENTREPRENEURSHIP *

Grades 10-12

1 Credit

Do you dream of starting and running your own business? Have you always wanted to be your own boss? Do you have a product or service idea you would like to make a reality someday? This course will help you learn about entrepreneurship and small business management as well as evaluate your potential to become a success in business.

Throughout the year, you will develop a business plan relating to your "dream business". Concepts such as feasibility analysis and business planning, market analysis, pricing and promotional strategies, financial management and growing your business will be covered and applied to your business.

This course is recommended for any student planning to start their own business or planning to continue their post-secondary education in a business related field. It may be used to fill a business sequence or taken as an elective.

** 10th, 11th & 12th grade students - College credit can be earned.*

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS *

Grades 9-12

1 Credit

International Business is a full year business elective that is growing in relevance due to the increase of global competition. The course will focus on the economic, legal,

political, governmental, financial and cultural issues related to the international business environment and the multidisciplinary development of strategies to address it. The course will also address theories that can be applied to doing business with any country outside the US and the specific culture, etiquette, protocol, and behavior styles of countries around the world.

** 9th, 10th, 11th & 12th grade students - College credit can be earned.*

INVESTMENTS AND FINANCIAL DECISION MAKING

Grades 11-12

1/2 Credit

This course is created to (1) educate high school students about sound money management skills and the financial planning process, and (2) help teens to begin to develop positive behaviors that are necessary to attaining financial maturity and achieving a secure future. It is essential in our fast-moving society to have a working knowledge of the fundamentals of basic financial planning and money management. Today's teenagers, more than any previous generation, will be required to take more personal responsibility for actively managing their finances throughout their lives. The corporate pension plans and generous employee benefits enjoyed by many of their parents are not likely to continue at their current levels, and some plans and benefits may disappear altogether. Already, saving for long-term goals such as retirement is increasingly becoming an individual responsibility, so the need for financial education is high. Individuals who understand financial planning concepts and investment principles will have a significant advantage over those who do not.

SPORTS MANAGEMENT

Grades 10-12

1/2 Credit

Sports/special event management constitutes a rapid growing career specialty. The current sports industry needs highly trained professionals to meet the challenging pace of sport marketing, economics and lifestyle that will surely define growth patterns in tomorrow's marketplace. The aim of this course is to provide preparation for management or leadership positions in:

- Amateur athletics organizations
- Corporate fitness and wellness
- Private health clubs
- Professional sports teams/leagues
- Special event management



- Sports and communications firms
- Sports facility management
- Sports marketing

SUPA INTRODUCTION TO FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING *

Grades 11-12

1 Credit

Syracuse University Project Advance - 4 College Credits

Prerequisite: Students should have an average grade of B or better in high school math courses and be recommended by their high school math or business instructor.

This course introduces students to financial accounting concepts that aid entrepreneurs, manager, and investors in planning, operating, and analyzing a business. Through its emphasis on interpreting financial statements, this class provides a foundation for managing a business as well as for making personal investment decisions. Students are required to complete a comprehensive project that demonstrates their ability to analyze the financial statements of publicly traded companies and make an informed investment decision based on the analysis. This is a college course offered through Syracuse University, and students paying the (discounted) fee for SU credit will receive a Syracuse University transcript.

** 11th & 12th grade students - College credit can be earned.*



ENGLISH

- ▶ English 9
- ▶ English 9H
- ▶ English 10
- ▶ English 10H
- ▶ English 11
- ▶ AP Language & Composition 11*
- ▶ AP Literature & Composition +*
- ▶ Career & Media Literacy +
- ▶ College Composition & Public Communication +*
- ▶ Literature / Cinema Analysis ^

+ - Full Year Senior English Course

* - College Credit

^ - Elective for 11th and 12th grade (semester)

➤ **Regents Level English Courses**

Classes are designed to meet the New York State Next Generation Learning English Language Arts Standards. Students in these courses develop communication skills for college and career readiness through a broad range of activities.

➤ **The Honors and Advanced Placement (AP) Courses**

The honors and AP level courses challenge students to exceed the New York State Next Generation Learning English Language Arts Standards. Successful honors students effectively express higher level critical thinking skills through their written and oral communication. These students demonstrate a sophisticated understanding of literature and informational texts. Honors and AP students demonstrate academic responsibility and are highly motivated to advance their English skills. Students must complete summer assignments prior to the start of the course in September.

ENGLISH 9

The emphasis in this course is on the skills of reading, vocabulary development and writing. Students receive instruction in reading and the writing process through the study of a range of literature, including short stories, poetry, drama, nonfiction and informational passages. The curriculum builds students' grammar and vocabulary skills through direct instruction and constant exposure to challenging terminology. A sequential set of reading, writing, listening and speaking objectives provides overall unity to English 9 and ultimately prepares students for the English Regents in eleventh grade. Students are required to complete a research paper and take a final exam in June.

ENGLISH 9H

Grade 9

1 Credit

Prerequisite: Teacher recommendation, writing sample, NYS assessment scores, i-Ready diagnostic, demonstration of above average reading comprehension and writing skills through completion of English 8 with a grade of 90% or better or English 8H with a grade of 85% or better.

The course is designed for grade 9 students who have demonstrated superior abilities in all areas of English Language Arts while in middle school. The purpose of the course is to challenge students' intellect, increase the range of their literary skills through advanced reading and intensive writing instruction. Students are required to complete a research paper and take a final exam in June.

ENGLISH 10

Grade 10

1 Credit

The course builds on many of the skills and activities introduced in English 9. This course includes readings in fiction and nonfiction, and specific instruction in persuasive, expository, literary and narrative writing. In addition, instruction is given in vocabulary, conventions of standard written English, oral expression, and research skills. Students are required to complete a research paper and take a final exam in June.

ENGLISH 10H

Grade 10

1 Credit

Prerequisite: Teacher recommendation, writing sample, demonstration of above average reading comprehension and writing skills through completion of English 9 with a grade of 90% or better or English 9H with a grade of 85% or better.

English 10 Honors prepares students to take the English Regents Exam at the end of their junior year. The purpose of the course is to challenge students' intellect and increase the range of their literary skills through advanced reading and intensive writing instruction. Students will be prepared to take AP Language and Composition in grade 11. Students are required to complete a research paper and take a final exam in June.



ENGLISH 11

Grade 11 **1 Credit**

The course builds on the skills and activities taught in English 10, with a special focus on the core competencies: reading closely, making evidence-based claims about an issue/topic, making evidence-based claims about literature and literary techniques, researching to deepen understanding, and writing from sources. Students will write routinely over both short and extended time frames for a range of tasks, purposes and audiences. Students will take the English Regents Exam in June.

AP ENGLISH LANGUAGE & COMPOSITION *

Grade 11 (Full Year) **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Teacher recommendation and demonstration of above average reading comprehension and writing skills through completion of English 10 with a 90% or better or 10H with a grade of 85% or better.

Advanced Placement English Language and Composition is a course for highly motivated students who, in their junior year, want to take a college-level English course. All students in the course take the English Regents in January and the AP English Language and Composition Exam in May. This course is the equivalent of a college freshman composition class with an emphasis on rhetorical analysis and argumentative writing. The demands of AP Language and Composition are high and this is considered a challenging course. Students who enroll must be highly motivated. A fee is charged by the College Board for the AP exam.

** College credit can be earned.*

➤ Senior English Courses

In order to meet graduation requirements, a student must successfully complete one credit of English in 12th grade. Students may earn additional credit by selecting courses beyond the one credit requirement. The availability of the following courses depends on student preferences and scheduling constraints.

AP ENGLISH LITERATURE AND COMPOSITION +*

Grade 12 (Full Year) **1 Credit**

Teacher recommendation and demonstration of above average reading comprehension and writing skills through completion of English 11 with a grade of 90% or AP Language and Composition with a grade of 85% or better.

Advanced Placement English Literature and Composition is a course for highly motivated students who, in their senior year, want to take a college-level English course. All students in the course take the AP English Literature and Composition Exam in May. This course is the equivalent of a college freshman literature class with emphasis on advanced writing skills. The demands of AP Literature and Composition are very high. Students who wish to sign up must be competent and highly motivated. A fee is charged by the College Board for the AP exam.

** Seniors - college credit can be earned.*

CAREER & MEDIA LITERACY +

Grade 12 (Full Year) **1 Credit**

This course is designed to enable students to recognize the power and importance of media analysis and to explore career options. Students will learn to think critically about what they read, watch, and hear through the study of the major forms of mass media. Readings will include a variety of short and longer texts, both fiction and nonfiction, that explore the impact of media on our lives and allow students to critique the effects various media have on American culture and society. In addition, students will have the opportunity for a self-directed career investigation. Assignments will include analysis of the social and psychological impacts of media consumption through essays, oral presentations, and creative projects. The course will culminate in a research paper where students will have the option to write about either the role of media in our world, or a controversial issue in a career field of their choice.

COLLEGE COMPOSITION & PUBLIC COMMUNICATION +*

Grade 12 (Full Year) **1 Credit**

Recommended Prerequisites: Score of 75% or higher on the English Regents Exam.

This course focuses on enhancing students' communication skills to be prepared for success in college and beyond. During the first semester students will create a dynamic personal narrative (college essay), write responses analyzing nonfiction, and a persuasive research paper. Then, during the second semester, students will develop the skills and confidence for effective public speaking by analyzing speeches, participating in discussions, as well as preparing and delivering engaging presentations and speeches.

** Seniors - up to 6 college credit can be earned.*



LITERATURE/CINEMA ANALYSIS ^

English Elective (11th and 12th grade)

20 weeks

1/2 Credit

Learn to analyze film as a medium of expression as powerful as literature. Through analytical essays, response journals and discussions, students will develop the ability to perceive the qualities and techniques that make film a compelling medium. Students will also read a work of literature that has been made into a film and analyze the different potentials of literature and film.



FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES

Family & Consumer Sciences courses are hands-on, practical and relevant classes which help students develop skills to take care of themselves and others. Family & Consumer Sciences classes are divided into three content learning strands: Textile and Design; Foods and Nutrition; and Lifespan Studies (Human Development). Since many Family & Consumer Sciences classes are semester-long, students often schedule two classes for the year. All students are encouraged to include important life skills courses in their high school schedules.

A Family & Consumer Sciences course may be taken by any student in grades 9-12. It is recommended that students schedule their elective credits in a meaningful way. Courses should reflect the student’s individual academic interests and future career plans. All students must satisfy the one unit Fine Arts requirement. Fashion, Housing and Design can be used by any student to fulfill this requirement. Students also need to fulfill the state mandated parenting education requirement. Classes designed to help satisfy this mandate are indicated throughout the Family & Consumer Sciences course offering. Food Science fulfills the third year science requirement.

Family & Consumer Sciences Learning Strands

- **Textiles and Design Learning Strand (satisfy Art requirement)**
 - Fashion, Housing and Design 1 Credit
- **Foods and Nutrition Learning Strand**
 - Food Preparation 1/2 Credit
 - Advanced Foods 1/2 Credit
 - Food Science ▲ 1 Credit
- **Lifespan Studies Learning Strand**
 - Adolescent Psychology 1/2 Credit
 - Introduction to Child Development 1/2 Credit
 - Child Growth & Development: 1 Credit
Theory and Observation (offered for college credit)
 - Social Psychology 1/2 Credit
 - Student Teaching 1/2 Credit

▲ Can be used toward a 3rd year science credit.

ALL STUDENTS ARE INVITED TO ENROLL IN FACS COURSES AS ELECTIVES.

➤ **Textiles and Design Learning Strand**

FASHION, HOUSING AND DESIGN

Grades 9-12 1 Credit

This full-year course offers students opportunities to learn about the concepts of design in the fashion and housing industries. The Fashion component explores clothing history, culture, design principles, equipment, construction and career pathways as well as current issues related to fashion. The Housing component is designed to make students aware of the influence of history, culture, and environment in housing decisions. Both exterior and interior design are explored as well as career pathways in housing and design. This course offers students opportunities to work on hands-on applications of the concepts. These include a clothing construction project, floor plans, and many others.

This course fulfills the Fine Arts graduation requirement for any student.

➤ **Foods and Nutrition Learning Strand**

FOOD PREPARATION

Grades 9-12 1/2 Credit

If you are interested in cooking for your family and friends or developing marketable food preparation skills, this is the class for you. Students in this course learn how to meet their nutritional needs through a variety of cooking experiences. Students learn food selection, preparation, and storage techniques that enable them to follow and recipe or create their own. Emphasis is placed on working independently in the kitchen and handling food safely.

ADVANCED FOODS

Grades 10-12 1/2 Credit

Prerequisite: Food Preparation

Are you interested in planning and preparing a variety of foods? In this course students will build on their experiences from the Food Preparation class. Students will have a variety of cooking experiences in areas of convenience foods vs. homemade recipes, appetizers and hors d’oeuvres, stir-fry, breakfast foods, casseroles, yeast breads, basics of cake decorating, cooking around food allergies, soups and sauces, planning a complete meal, and more. Students will also build an understanding of kitchen safety and sanitation, kitchen equipment, knife cut skills, understanding food influences, preparation techniques, and learn about careers in the foods industry.



FOOD SCIENCE ▲

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of at least two units of science.

Regents Exams: Passing score on at least one science regents exam.

This course is designed to reinforce and enhance the student’s knowledge of scientific principles through the study of food and nutrition. An in-depth understanding of science as it applies to foods will assist students in exploring careers in the foods industry, as well in their daily lives. This course will explore topics of food safety, food production, the availability of food around the world, nutrition concepts, and the market for specialty foods that meet the growing health needs of many people. This course offers students a variety of hands-on learning experiences through classwork, research, experiments, and cooking labs.

This course may satisfy a 3rd year science requirement.

➤ **Lifespan Studies Learning Strand**

ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY

Grades 10-12 **1/2 Credit**

This course is an overview of adolescent development and the major psychological issues that take place during the teen years. The class provides information on communication skills, decision making, goal setting, peer relationships, conflict resolution, bullying and harassment. Speakers, videos and class discussions are the methods of covering the material. Students will apply theory and research on adolescence to enhance their personal lives.

This course is an option for meeting the parenting education requirement.

INTRODUCTION TO CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Grades 9-12 **1/2 Credit**

In Child Development and Psychology you will explore a wide range of topics related to child growth and development, and nurturing skills. Prenatal development, infancy, children’s play, guidance and discipline, overcoming childhood issues and day-care options are some of the topics investigated during this course. An overnight simulation with the computerized “Baby Think It Over” doll will help you experience the challenges of parenting.

“This course used to be called Child Development and Psychology.

Students who have previously taken Child Development and psychology should not take this course.”

This course is an option for meeting the parenting education requirement.

CHILD GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT: THEORY AND OBSERVATION

Grades 11-12 **1 Credit**

“This course is open to Juniors and Seniors to come join us in a study of the principles of child growth and development from conception to preadolescence.” Course content will focus on physical, cognitive, social, and emotional domains of development. Students will observe the development of children outside of the classroom as part of a child study project, collaborate with other students who are interested in exploring concepts that can be applied to effective parenting, as well as, careers in teaching, school counseling/psychiatry, or social work. This course carries 3 college credits. A tuition fee is required for those students taking the class for college credit.

This course is an option for meeting the parenting education requirement.

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Grades 10-12 **1/2 Credit**

Why do people behave as they do? This question is explored in the many topics covered during the semester. Units of study include the work of seven prominent psychologists — from Freud to Maslow. Topics explored are conformity versus individuality, motivational cycles, learning and memory, and abnormal behavior. The end of the semester is highlighted by a wide range of student projects.

This course is an option for meeting the parenting education requirement.

STUDENT TEACHING

Grades 11-12 **1/2 Credit**

Students who are interested in gaining experience working with elementary children will be interested in this course. High school students are placed in district elementary schools to work for the equivalent of one period each day. Classroom instruction on job readiness skills for early childhood/elementary school teachers is also an important piece of this course. Find out about the job of the early childhood/elementary teacher by trying it out while you are still in high school!

Students who plan to student teach are encouraged to take the Child Development and Psychology.

This course is an option for meeting the parenting education requirement.



FINE ARTS

➤ **Art Education—Sequence in the Visual Arts**

New York State Education Department Commissioner’s Regulation 100.2 (e) states: “All public school districts shall offer students the opportunity to complete a five-unit sequence in career and technical education and the arts.”

Five-Unit Visual Arts Sequence Requirements

- 1 Unit of Study, Studio Art
- 4 Units of Study, chosen from among the available Visual Art courses

Five-Unit Fine Arts Sequence Requirements

- 1 Unit of Study, Studio Art
- 1 Unit of Study, chosen from music knowledge/attitude development courses
- 3 Units of Study, Art or Music

Subjects

- ▶ Art History and Appreciation I
- ▶ Art History and Appreciation II
- ▶ Ceramics
- ▶ Drawing and Painting I
- ▶ Drawing and Painting II
- ▶ Graphic Design
- ▶ Lab in Art
- ▶ Photography
- ▶ Studio Art

ART HISTORY AND APPRECIATION I

1/2 Credit

This course will introduce students to the history of art from prehistoric to Renaissance. Students will study great works of art through history, make connections to contemporary art and inspire them in the creation of their own works. Students will also create their own art digital portfolio.

ART HISTORY AND APPRECIATION II

1/2 Credit

This course will introduce students to the history of art from Renaissance to modern time. Students will study great works of art through history, make connections to contemporary art

and inspire them in the creation of their own works. Students will also create their own art history digital portfolio.

Students do not have to take Art History and Appreciation I to take this course.

CERAMICS

1/2 Credit

Prerequisite: Studio Art

The Ceramics course is designed for students to explore the physical properties and aesthetic possibilities of clay. Students create clay works using pinch, coil, slab, and wheel techniques, and learn glazing, decorating and firing techniques. Students will have opportunities to observe and appreciate contemporary and historical pottery and clay sculpture.

DRAWING & PAINTING I

1/2 Credit

Prerequisite: Studio Art

A course for serious art students interested in developing skills in drawing from life, making finished drawings in several mediums, and developing drawings into paintings. Line, shading, composition, color and movement will be stressed.

DRAWING & PAINTING II *

1/2 Credit

Prerequisite: Studio Art and Drawing & Painting I.

A course to advance skills learned in Drawing & Painting I and develop personal imagery and style in many mediums.

University in the High School credit available for students in grades 10-12.

** 10th, 11th & 12th grade students - College credit can be earned.*

GRAPHIC DESIGN

1/2 Credit

Prerequisite: Studio Art

This course is designed to help students become familiar with the basics of Adobe Creative Suites CC. Using the software, a sophisticated graphics program, students will learn to create complex and attractive illustrations, logo designs and type effects. Photoshop and Adobe Illustrator are also used in this course.



LAB IN ART

Grades 11-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: Studio Art and approval of instructor.

This class is strongly suggested for any junior or senior for who is passionate about creating art. It is designed for both the student who desires to go to Art College as well as students who wish to further pursue Art on a higher level in high school. It will provide an opportunity to all students to develop a personal or collegiate bound portfolio of work, while exploring individual art works and group assignments. Emphasis will be on observational drawing and creative development of media. Written and oral art criticism and reflection are required. **Participation in a senior art show is required.**

PHOTOGRAPHY

1/2 Credit

Prerequisite: Studio Art

This course is an introduction to digital photography. Students will learn about the history and invention of photography. Styles, genres and subjects will be studied and explored, along with influential photographers and their inspirations and contributions. Career options and current technology and photography tools will be covered. Composition, criticism, lighting, personal narrative and image editing software are some of the skills reinforced in this course. **This course may be applied to the Art sequence.**

STUDIO ART

Grades 9-12

1 Credit

(Does not have to be taken in 9th grade.)

A comprehensive foundation course in which the student will be introduced to a wide range of materials and concepts in the creation of visual art. The elements and principles of art will strongly be encouraged and expanded. Art history as well as contemporary art will be taught and used as inspiration for works. **This is a prerequisite for all other art electives. This course satisfies the Fine Arts graduation requirement.**



➤ **Music Education—Sequence in Music**

New York State Education Department Commissioner’s Regulation 100.2 (e) states: “All public school districts shall offer students the opportunity to complete a five-unit sequence in career and technical education and the arts.”

Five-Unit Music Sequence Requirements

- 3 Units of Study, performing music organizations
- 2 Units of Study, chosen from among the available music knowledge/attitude development courses

Five-Unit Fine Arts Sequence Requirements

- 1 Unit of Study, Studio Art
- 1 Unit of Study, chosen from music knowledge/attitude development courses
- 3 Units of Study, Art or Music

Subjects

- ▶ Applied Music
- ▶ Choralaires (Including Lessons)
- ▶ Concert Choir (Including Lessons)
- ▶ Music History and Literature I & II
- ▶ Music in Our Lives
- ▶ Music Theory I (Alternate Years)
- ▶ Music Theory II (Alternate Years)
- ▶ Orchestra (Including Lessons)
- ▶ Symphonic Band (Including Lessons)

APPLIED MUSIC

Grades 9-12 **1/2 Credit**

Prerequisite: Students must have studied privately for a minimum of one full year and must make application through the Director of Fine Arts.

Students taking private lessons outside school on band or orchestral instruments, bagpipes, voice, piano or guitar may apply for credit. Students have to meet practice and lesson requirements and take an examination in June. A half-credit for the year and up to two credits for four years in high school may be earned. Students must reapply for the program each fall.

NOTE: Applied Music grades are not averaged with other school subjects for purposes of the honor roll or class rank.

This option is graded **Pass/Fail**.

Applied Music may **not** be used as the Music/Art credit required for graduation.

CHORALAIRES (INCLUDING LESSONS)

Grades 10-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: One year in Concert Choir or by audition of the Choral Director.

This performing organization is a mixed voice choral performing group for students in grades 10-12. Membership is by audition using musical ability, voice quality, and prior experience as selection criteria. The student learns about music through rehearsal and performance. Opportunity is provided for continued growth in vocal productions, technical proficiency and sensitivity to aesthetic musical values.

The principle objectives of Choralaires are the following:

- A. to provide an opportunity for students to grow musically through a wide variety of choral literature.
- B. To offer an advanced choral experience for serious vocal students.

CONCERT CHOIR (INCLUDING LESSONS)

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Concert Choir is an elective mixed voice performing organization open to all students in grades 9-12 who demonstrate a desire to sing.

The principal objective of Concert Choir is the preparation of a wide variety of worthwhile choral works of differing styles for public performance. Growth in general musical ability, improvement of vocal production, improvement of sight reading skills diction are stressed. **This course satisfies the Fine Arts graduation requirement.**

MUSIC HISTORY AND LITERATURE I & II

Grades 10-12 **1 Credit**

Independent Study

This course will introduce students to the history of classical music from the Medieval through present day. Attention is also given to the influence of traditional, popular and music of other cultures in shaping our musical heritage. **(Fulfills music knowledge course requirement.)**



MUSIC IN OUR LIVES

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Open to all students in grades 9-12, a one-year course designed to provide students with experiences in listening, performing, composing and learning skills central to music understanding. Course objectives include the ability to listen intelligently to music performed by a wide variety of groups, to compose (organize) music in some medium, to examine the use of music in film and other media, and to be sufficiently familiar with basic elements of music theory as to allow direct involvement in music. **(Fulfills music knowledge course requirement.) This course satisfies the Fine Arts graduation requirement.**

MUSIC THEORY I

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

An elective course open to students in grades 9-12 with basic musicianship and music reading knowledge. The course is designed to provide a strong background in functional musicianship. The course content includes basic theory of music, chords and chord relationships, chording at the piano, creating piano and vocal arrangements of songs, sight singing and the study of musical structure as an aid to discriminate listening. **(Fulfills music knowledge course requirement.) This course satisfies the Fine Arts graduation requirement.**

MUSIC THEORY II

Grades 10-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Music Theory.

This course is designed for the serious music student. It will include continuation to sight singing, melodic and harmonic dictation, harmony, the elements of melody and rhythm, composition, part writing, and other various components of basic theory. **(Fulfills music knowledge course requirement.) This course satisfies the Fine Arts graduation requirement.**

ORCHESTRA (INCLUDING LESSONS)

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance in middle school orchestra or the approval of the Orchestra Director.

Orchestra affords students the opportunity to enjoy music through participation. It provides for the continued growth of playing skills and abilities gained through the middle schools years. The principle objective is to allow students to gain an

understanding and appreciation of music through the study of a wide variety of orchestral literature.

In addition to daily rehearsals, students will be given group instruction on a weekly basis. **This course satisfies the Fine Arts graduation requirement.**

SYMPHONIC BAND (INCLUDING LESSONS)

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance in middle school band or the approval of the Band Director.

This instrumental organization provides students an opportunity to enjoy music through participation. It is an elective open to students in grades 9-12 who have had continuous instruction and experience in instrumental music. Objectives are to stimulate and develop an interest and understanding of music for the purpose of self-discipline, music appreciation, personal enjoyment, continued individual achievement, musical satisfaction and social belonging through rehearsals and performances. Band performances include various concerts, assemblies, home football games and parades. These provide a colorful and musical contribution to school and community. In addition to daily rehearsals, students will be given group instruction on a weekly basis. **This course satisfies the Fine Arts graduation requirement.**

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MATHEMATICS

- ❖ Algebra I with Lab
- ❖ Algebra I
- ❖ Geometry Part I
- ❖ Geometry
- ❖ Algebra II Part I π
- ❖ Algebra II π
- ❖ Pre-Calculus *
- ❖ AP Statistics *
- ❖ AP Calculus AB *
- ❖ AP Calculus BC *
- ❖ Business Mathematics * π (also listed under the Business Dept.)
- ❖ Game Design Mathematics π
- ❖ Topics in Mathematics Part I (Fall) π
- ❖ Topics in Mathematics Part II (Spring) π
- ❖ AP Computer Science Principles (INTRO) * π (Alternate Years)
- ❖ AP Computer Science A (JAVA) * π (Alternate Years)

* 10th, 11th & 12th grade students - College credit can be earned.

π Can be used toward a 3rd year math credit.

ALGEBRA I WITH LAB

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of Math 8 and teacher recommendation; recommended for student who achieve an average of 75 or lower on Math 8 course grades.

This course is a prerequisite for high school graduation, as all students need to successfully complete Algebra I in high school. Attached to this course is a lab which students will attend every other day to receive additional support in foundational skills, support with curriculum and allow for more time spent on challenging concepts. Topics covered will include functions, systems of equations, quadratic, and absolute value equations, graphing linear and quadratic equations and statistics. Instructional approach and content of the course are based on the New York State Next Generation Standards for Mathematics. **Students are required to take the Algebra I Regents Examination.**

ALGEBRA I

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Final grade performance of 75+ in Math 8 is recommended.

Regents Exams: Algebra I Regents.

This course is required for entrance into most colleges and is a prerequisite for further study in mathematics and science at the Regents level. The topics covered will include functions, systems of equations, quadratic and absolute value equations, graphing linear and quadratic equations and statistics. Instructional approach and content of the course are based on the New York State Standards for Mathematics. **Students are required to take the Algebra I Regents Exam.**

GEOMETRY PART I

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Recommended for students who achieve a 75 or lower in Algebra I course.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I Regents Exam or working toward the Algebra I Regents.

This course will include study of approximately half of the Geometry curriculum and prepare students to complete Geometry and the associated Regents exam in the following year. This course can serve as the second year of a three-year college preparatory sequence. Students enrolled in Geometry Part I will take Local final examination.

GEOMETRY

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Final grade performance of 75+ in Algebra I course.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I Regents Exam.

This is the second course in the Advanced Regents sequence and is based on the New York State Geometry Standards. Topics covered will include geometric relationships, constructions, locus, informal and formal proof, transformational geometry, and coordinate geometry. **Students are required to take the Geometry Regents Exam at the end of the course.** (Graphing calculators are required for the Geometry Regents Exam.)



ALGEBRA II PART I

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Final grade performance of 75+ in Geometry course.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I and Geometry Regents Exam.

This course provides a thorough and extensive study of Algebra, including the study of linear relationships in one, two and three variables, quadratics (including complex numbers), square root functions, and exponential and logarithmic functions. Additionally students will receive an introduction to the basics of trigonometry. For those interested in a 3-year Regents sequence leading to an Advanced Regents Diploma, Algebra II Part I is an excellent preparatory course for Algebra II. For others, this course can help provide a solid foundation for further study of mathematics, including college level work at Scotia-Glenville and beyond.

ALGEBRA II

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of Geometry and Algebra I with final grade performance of 80+ in Geometry or Algebra I.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I and Geometry Regents Exam with a score of 75+ on the Algebra I Regents Exam.

This is the third course in the Advanced Regents sequence. Topics covered will include polynomials, factoring, real and complex numbers, relations and functions, trigonometry, logarithms, probability and systems modeling. Topics will be covered in an integrated manner and graphing calculators will be used extensively. Students are required to take the Algebra II Regents Exam. (Graphing calculators are required for the Algebra II Regents Exam).

PRE-CALCULUS

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Final grade performance of 80+ in Algebra II or Algebra II Honors.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I, Geometry and Algebra II Regents Exam.

This is a unified course of algebra and analytical geometry that is intended to develop an understanding of elementary functions at the pre-calculus level. Topics include trigonometry, including circular functions, equations, formulas, graphs and modeling; functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, polar coordinates and limits. Students are required to take the final school examination as part of their overall grade. TI-84 Graphing calculators are used extensively. **Four college credits can be earned.**

AP STATISTICS

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Final grade performance of 80+ in Algebra II or Algebra II Honors or permission of the Academic Head for Mathematics & Science.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I, Geometry and Algebra II Regents Exam.

This course is designed to introduce students to the major concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing, and drawing conclusions from data. Students are exposed to four broad conceptual themes: Exploring Data, Sampling and Experimentation, Anticipating Patterns, and Statistical Inference. The AP Exam is given in May and is required as part of the course. Students are also required to take a final exam. Graphing calculators are required. There is a fee to take the AP Exam. This is an excellent course for students intending to study psychology, medicine, statistics or actuarial science, computer science, research or any field of study related to the analysis and manipulation of data.

AP CALCULUS AB

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Final grade performance of 85+ in Pre-Calculus.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I, Geometry and Algebra II Regents Exam.

This course is equivalent to college-level Calculus I and includes the basis of analytic geometry necessary for the foundation of calculus as well as the topics of limits, derivatives, applications of the derivative, integrations and exponential and logarithmic functions. The AP Exam for advanced placement is given in May and is required. Students are also required to take a final school exam. Graphing calculators are required. There is a fee to take the AP exam.



AP CALCULUS BC

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of AP Calculus AB; Course admission may be granted with successful completion of Pre-Calculus, teacher recommendation and permission from the Academic Head for Mathematics & Science.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I, Geometry and Algebra II Regents Exam.

This Advanced Calculus course covers both the first and second semester of College Calculus with a B.C. Exam administered in May. Topics include differential and integral calculus, polar representation, infinite series, and parametric and vector functions. Successful completion of the B.C. Exam can lead to 8 college credits being awarded to the student. There is a fee to take the B.C. Exam.

BUSINESS MATHEMATICS

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of Algebra I and at least one additional math credit.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I Regents Exam.

This course emphasizes the concepts of mathematics as they apply to a wide-range of personal and commercial business problems. The topics covered include how to dissect and solve word problems; fractions, decimals; banking; percents and their applications; trade and cash discounts; payroll; simple interest; compound interest and present value; installment buying; depreciation; and inventory and overhead. **Three college credits can be earned.**

GAME DESIGN MATHEMATICS

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of Algebra I and at least one additional math credit.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I Regents Exam.

This course is an introduction to game design concepts and computer programming. Students will learn and apply through the lens of Algebra I and Geometry.

Students will learn about how systems work and how they can be modified or changed using their understanding of math. Students learn to think analytically, to experiment and test theories, and to collaborate with others to successfully build a working system. Students will focus on concepts such as order of operations, the Cartesian plane, function composition and definition, and solving word problems - all within the context of video game design.

At the end of the course, students will have written programs to build composite images, animations, and a complete video game of their own design, all of which can be shared to demonstrate mastery of programming and algebra.

No code writing skills are required for the course.

TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS PART I (FALL)

1/2 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I Regents Exam.

This course is designed to acquaint students to various topics in college mathematics. Among the topics discussed are logic, geometry (Euclidean and Non-Euclidian), statistics, and probability.

TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS PART II (SPRING)

1/2 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Topics in Mathematics Part I is typically taken before Topics in Mathematics Part II.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I Regents Exam.

This course is designed to further investigate mathematical topics students will encounter in college. Among the topics investigated are mathematical systems, functions (including exponential and logarithmic), and trigonometry.

AP COMPUTER SCIENCE PRINCIPLES (INTRO)

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of Algebra I.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I Regents Exam.

The AP Computer Science Principles (INTRO) course is an introductory computer science course designed to help



students take their first step in the study of computer programming, data representation and the impact of technology on society. The course is unique in its focus on fostering student creativity. Students will be encouraged to apply creative processes when developing computational artifacts and to think creatively while using computer software and other technology to explore questions that interest them. In this course, students will also develop computational thinking skills vital for success across all disciplines, such as using computational tools to analyze and study data and working with large data sets to analyze, visualize, and draw conclusion from trends. Students will also develop effective communication and collaboration skills, working individually and collaboratively to solve problems, and discussing and writing about the importance of these problems and the impacts to their community, society, and the world.

AP COMPUTER SCIENCE A (JAVA)

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of Algebra I.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Algebra I Regents Exam.

The AP Computer Science A (JAVA) course is equivalent to a first-semester, college-level course in computer science. The course introduces students to computer science with fundamental topics that include problem solving, design strategies and methodologies, organization of data (data structures), approaches to processing data (algorithms), analysis of potential solutions, and the ethical and social implications of computing. The course emphasizes both object-oriented and imperative problem solving and design using JAVA language. These techniques represent proven approaches for developing solutions that can scale up from small, simple problems to large, complex problems. The AP Computer Science A (JAVA) course curriculum is compatible with many CS1 courses in colleges and universities.

➤ Note Regarding Mastery:

Students in mathematics interested in the Mastery distinction on their diploma will need to successfully achieve an 85% or better on all three Regents Examinations (Algebra I, Geometry, and Algebra II).

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PHYSICAL EDUCATION

➤ **Required Physical Education Program**

The Physical Education Program is a requirement for all students in Grades 9-12. One-half credit is given in grades 9-12. Each class period a student is graded on a 100 point scale based on the following STEP Program:

Daily PE Grade:

- ◆ **Participation - 20%**
- ◆ **Effort - 60%**
- ◆ **Total Citizenship - 20%**

Daily PE grade - 80% of quarter grade
Cognitive grade - 20% of quarter grade

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Grades 9-12 **1/2 Credit**

Students will apply their knowledge and skill sets to perform proper motor and manipulative skills while demonstrating good strategies and positive citizenship in a variety of individual and team sports, as well as, lifetime activities that cover self-defense and personal responsibility.

Students will be given a choice of activities once a semester.

Students will be assessed in the core principals of athleticism, demonstrate competency of agility (ability to change direction while maintaining balance), demonstrate hand/eye and foot/eye accuracy, understand and demonstrate the application of fundamental motor skills, and understand and demonstrate the application of strategy.

Students will demonstrate competency in project adventure education based on noncompetitive, cooperative, team building experiences through our indoor Five High Adventure Course.

Seniors will **design a personal fitness** program to improve cardio-respiratory endurance, flexibility, muscular strength, and endurance and body composition while developing a plan for stress management. In addition, seniors will participate in leading a sport model activity and complete a citizenship project.

Students will analyze themselves and develop skill sets to maintain a lifetime of wellness and fitness that reflect their personal interests.

➤ **Physical Education Elective**

UNIFIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION COURSE

Grades 10-12 **1/2 Credit**

Recommended Prerequisite:

One year of high school PE

Unified Physical Education is a concept for bringing students with and without disabilities together, as equals, in a physical education setting where all students earn physical education credit, thus putting all students on equal footing.

This class combining general education students with adaptive physical education students from the Life Skills class. The course will follow the adaptive physical education curriculum and provide an opportunity for general education students to serve as classmates and peer mentors for the adaptive physical education students.

Students choosing to take the course must show character traits reflecting an inclusive mindset (patience, kindness, compassion, and understanding of the abilities of others).



SCIENCE / HEALTH

➤ **Science Department**

- ❖ Biology (L)
- ❖ Earth and Space Science (P)
- ❖ Chemistry (P)
- ❖ Physics (P)
- ❖ AP Biology (L) *
- ❖ College Chemistry I and II (P) *
- ❖ SUPA Physics (P) *
- ❖ Environmental Science (P or L) ▲
- ❖ Food Science (P) ▲ (also listed under the FACS Department)
- ❖ Introduction to Medicine (L) ▲
- ❖ Paleobiology (P or L) ▲
- ❖ Science and Engineering (P) ▲

(L) = Course can count toward the required life science credit for graduation.

(P) = Course can count toward the required physical science credit for graduation.

* 10th, 11th & 12th grade students - College credit can be earned.

▲ Can be used toward a 3rd year science credit.

BIOLOGY

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of Science 8 or Earth and Space Science, and successful completion of, or current enrollment in, Algebra I.

This course considers the new perspectives in Biology in light of the discoveries that have occurred within the last twenty years. Major topics include: cellular structures and processes, genetics, human body systems, ecology, and evolution. A quantitative approach is utilized throughout the course and laboratory. Scientific investigation is illustrated as a process involving data collection, hypothesis formation, and data analysis to reach conclusions. This course requires students to meet the New York State lab minute mandate which requires the successful completion of 1200 lab minutes. Successful completion of the Life Science: Biology Regents Exam counts toward required graduation credit.

Successful completion of this course earns Regents credit in Science toward graduation.

EARTH AND SPACE SCIENCE

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of Biology, and successful completion of, or current enrollment in, Algebra I.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Life Science: Biology Regents Exam is preferred.

This course presents a broad array of the Earth and Space Science content with an emphasis on specific examples from New York State. Topics in geology, meteorology and astronomy will be examined through hands-on laboratory experiences. This course requires students to make observations and interpretations involving mathematical computations. Therefore, students should be enrolled in, or have previously taken Algebra I. This course requires students to meet the New York State lab minute mandate which requires the successful completion of 1200 lab minutes. Successful completion of the Earth and Space Science Regents Exam counts toward required graduation credit. Successful completion of this course earns Regents credit in Science toward graduation.

CHEMISTRY

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of Biology and Earth and Space Science. Minimum concurrent enrollment in on-grade level mathematics course required.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Life Science: Biology Regents Exam and Earth and Space Science Regents Exam, as well as passing scores on the Algebra I Regents exam.

This course is directed toward those students who plan to attend a 4-year college or university. Emphasis is placed on the theoretical concepts of chemical studies but also on the practical application of chemistry. It is a good choice for any student, but particularly for those interested in forensics, engineering, science, math, health related fields, and many other potential fields of study, that may extend beyond high school. This course requires students to meet the New York State lab minute mandate which requires the successful



completion of 1200 lab minutes. Successful completion of the Chemistry Regents Exam may count toward required graduation credit. Successful completion of this course earns Regents credit in Science toward graduation.

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

1 Credit ▲

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of at least two units of Science.

Regents Exams: Passing score on at least one Science Regents Exam.

The Environmental Science course examines the mutual relationships between organisms and their environment. In studying the interrelationships among plants, animals, and humans, this course will cover the following topics including, but not limited to: photosynthesis, recycling and regeneration, ecosystems, population and growth studies, pollution, and conservation of natural resources. This course will include authentic studies of environmental science issues as they impact Schenectady county and New York, specifically, as well as global impacts. Field work and hands-on labs will be the cornerstone of this course.

FOOD SCIENCE

1 Credit ▲

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of at least two units of Science.

Regents Exams: Passing score on at least one Science Regents Exam.

This course is designed to reinforce and enhance the student’s knowledge of scientific principles through the study of food and nutrition. An in-depth understanding of science as it applies to foods will assist students in exploring careers in the foods industry, as well in their daily lives. This course will explore topics of food safety, food production, the availability of food around the world, nutrition concepts, and the market for specialty foods that meet the growing health needs of many people. This course offers students a variety of hands-on learning experiences through classwork, research, experiments, and cooking labs.

PHYSICS

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of Biology, Earth and Space Science, and Chemistry. Concurrent enrollment in, or successful completion of, Algebra II is highly recommended.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Life Science: Biology Regents Exam, Earth and Space Science Regents Exam, and the Chemistry Regents Exam. In addition, passing score on the Algebra I Regents Exam and the Geometry Regents Exam. Passing score on Algebra II Regents Exam is preferred if the course was previously successfully completed.

Physics is a study of energy through the lens of five major topics: mechanics, heat, waves, electricity and magnetism, and modern/atomic physics. The course is essentially mathematical in its approach, so students should be familiar with basic algebra and trigonometry. This course is essential for anyone planning a career in science, health related fields, computer science, law, engineering or mathematics to name a few. This course requires students to meet the New York State lab minute mandate which requires the successful completion of 1200 lab minutes. Successful completion of the Physics Regents Exam may count toward required graduation credit. Successful completion of this course earns Regents credit in Science toward graduation. *Note:* Students will be exposed to right triangle trigonometry in this course and may not have learned that topic in their respective math class yet.

INTRODUCTION TO MEDICINE

1 Credit ▲

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of at least two units of Science.

Regents Exams: Passing score on at least one Science Regents Exam.

This course is designed to develop an understanding of the introduction to medicine needed to make informed decisions about one’s own health care as well as those of family members. Students completing this course will also have a solid framework for more advanced biomedical courses in the future. The focus of this course will be human anatomy, physiology, symptomology, pathology and the medical terminology associated with the diagnosis and treatments of the disease processes. Current medical innovations/issues and bioethics will also be discussed.



SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

1 Credit ▲

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of at least two units of Science.

Regents Exams: Passing score on at least one Science Regents Exam.

This course focuses on the application of science principles to identify and implement real-world engineering solutions. Students study, design and test various engineering solutions of their own design. Projects include but are not limited to bridge building, aeronautics, genetic engineering and robotics. Research questions will involve student-guided exploration of current scientific topics and questions, including a study of ethics. Investigations will include video analysis and data collection to gain a better understanding of how scientific information helps support and guide engineering design. Assessment in this course is authentic and based on evidence of the student's ability to engage in solid engineering practices.

PALEOBIOLOGY

1 Credit ▲

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Successful completion of at least two units of Science.

Regents Exams: Passing score on at least one Science Regents Exam.

An astonishing 99 percent of all species that ever lived on our planet are now extinct. How have mass extinction events shaped our planet? What types of life forms have existed throughout history? What types of evolutionary adaptations have Earth's species made in order to survive on our changing planet? Paleobiologists combine elements of paleontology, geology, and biology as they answer these and other questions by using snapshots of the past to uncover the narrative of this planet's living history.

Students explore the many modes of fossilization, investigate key geological concepts, and classify the major phyla of animal and plant life in ancient and modern forms. Students examine present-day organisms in order to make comparisons with extinct life forms, identifying adaptations that have led to stronger survival rates. Students leave the course with a deeper understanding of the science behind dinosaur extinction theories, the development of human life, and the overall history of life on Earth, with a special focus on New York State.

AP BIOLOGY

1 Credit *

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Final grade performance of 80+ in Chemistry.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Life Science: Biology Regents Exam, Earth and Space Science Regents Exam, Chemistry Regents Exam and the Algebra I Regents Exam.

This course is designed to be the equivalent of a college introductory biology course usually taken by biology majors during their first year. The AP Biology course is designed to be taken by students after the successful completion of Chemistry. It aims to provide students with the conceptual framework, factual knowledge, and analytical skills necessary to deal critically with the rapidly changing science of biology. Major topics of study include: biochemistry, cell structure and function, cellular energetics, cell communication and cell cycle, heredity, genetics, natural selection and ecology. Students are required to complete the laboratory portion of the course which will address labs required by the College Board. The Advanced Placement Examination is required of all students enrolled in the course. A fee is charged by the College Board for this exam.

COLLEGE CHEMISTRY I AND II

1 Credit *

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Final grade performance of 80+ in Chemistry, Physics or SUPA Physics* and Algebra II*.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Life Science: Biology Regents Exam, Earth and Space Science Regents Exam, Chemistry Regents Exam, Physics Regents Exam and the Algebra II Regents Exams*.

****Algebra II may be taken concurrently provided the other prerequisites have been met. Approval of Academic Administrator for Science is required.***

The College Chemistry course provides students with a college-level foundation to support future advanced coursework in chemistry. Students cultivate their understanding of chemistry through inquiry-based investigations, as they explore content such as: atomic structure, intermolecular forces and bonding, chemical reactions, kinetics, thermodynamics, and equilibrium. The College Chemistry course is equivalent to SCCC's General



Chemistry I (Chem 121) and General Chemistry II (Chem 122) courses usually taken during the first college year. This course also includes a laboratory period which allows students to participate in required lab investigations. Up to 8 SCCC college credits can be earned for Chem 121 and Chem 122. SCCC tuition rates apply though students may be eligible for free or reduced tuition rates through the college.

SUPA PHYSICS

1 Credit *

Recommended Prerequisites:

Course Grades: Final grade performance of 80+ in Biology, Chemistry and Algebra II*.

Regents Exams: Passing score on the Life Science: Biology Regents Exam, Earth and Space Science Regents Exam, Chemistry Regents Exam, Algebra I Regents Exam, Geometry Regents Exam, and the Algebra II Regents Exam*.

**** Algebra II may be taken concurrently provided the other prerequisites have been met. Approval of Academic Administrator for Science is required.***

This physics sequence is offered locally through Syracuse University. This algebra-based course includes a regularly scheduled lab and provides an excellent conceptual background. It is a good introduction for students who are first learning physics and who may later enroll in a calculus-based physics course. The first semester will cover traditional motion, work, energy, momentum, rotational motion, vibrations and kinetic theory. The second semester stresses problem solving and conceptual understanding, including topics such as electricity, magnetism and optics. Students paying the discounted fee can earn up to 8 college credits and will receive a Syracuse University transcript.

➤ **Health Science**

HEALTH EDUCATION

Grade 10

1/2 Credit

Required for graduation from high school

Health Education is a skills-based course that addresses all of the dimensions of health and wellness. Learning opportunities focus on the national priority areas, including wellness lifestyles, mental health, nutrition and fitness, substance abuse, disease prevention, human sexuality and environmental health. Students work individually and collaboratively in a variety of settings to examine contemporary health issues. Students will be involved in activities that enhance their research, advocacy, communication and decision-making skills.



SOCIAL STUDIES

- ▶ Global History and Geography 9
- ▶ Global History and Geography 9H
- ▶ AP World History
- ▶ Global History and Geography 10
- ▶ AP United States History
- ▶ United States History and Government 11
- ▶ AP Psychology

Grade Twelve

- ▶ AP Microeconomics/Enriched Participation in Government Φ
- ▶ Civics Capstone Φ
- ▶ Economics, the Enterprise System and Finance Φ
- ▶ Participation in Government Φ

Φ - Senior Social Studies Courses

➤ **Regents Level Courses**

Classes are designed to meet the New York State Common Core Social Studies Framework. Students develop critical thinking and communication skills through extensive readings and the analysis of visual materials. The ability to extract, analyze, synthesize and evaluate information will be critical to a student's success. The understanding of significant content and the ability to make higher level generalizations and conclusions will be a necessity.

➤ **Honors and Advanced Placement Courses**

Honors and AP level courses challenge students to exceed the New York State Common Core Social Studies Framework standards. Successful honors students effectively express higher level critical thinking skills through their written and oral communication. Courses are demanding and there is a lot of responsibility on the part of the student to complete readings and writing tasks. Reading selections will be on grade level or above. Students must complete summer assignments prior to the start of the course in September.

GLOBAL HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY 9

Grade 9

1 Credit

This course focuses on common themes that recur across time and place throughout four historical eras. These eras include: Ancient World: Civilizations and Religion (4000 BC-500 AD), Expanding Zones of exchange and Encounter (500-1200), Global Interactions (1200-1650) and the First Global Age (1450- 1770). The course culminates in a Global History and Geography 9 final exam in June. Assessment of comprehension of textual assignments will occur on a regular basis. Writing and reading comprehension are factors in student success.

GLOBAL HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY 9H

Grade 9

1 Credit

Prerequisite: Teacher recommendation, writing sample, NYS assessment scores, i-Ready diagnostic, demonstration of above average reading comprehension and writing skills through completion of Social Studies 8 with a grade of 90% or better.

This enriched course exposes students to diverse ideas, values and traditions that shape their lives and decisions. It focuses upon the interrelationships of worldwide systems dealing with technology, economics, politics and social issues. The purpose of the 9H course is to develop greater understanding of the evolution of global processes and contacts, in interaction with different types of human societies. This curriculum is aligned with the objectives of AP World History, which students will be prepared to take in tenth grade. Supplemental readings and independent research are utilized to enhance the student's ability to analytically interpret the past and present in a variety of world regions.

AP WORLD HISTORY

Grade 10

1 Credit

Recommended Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation and demonstration of above average reading comprehension and writing skills through completion of Global 9 with a 90% or better or Global 9H with a grade of 85% or better.

This course is designed to provide students with the analytical skills and factual knowledge necessary to deal with problems and materials in World History. The program prepares students for intermediate and advanced college courses by making demands on them equivalent to those



made by a full-year introductory college course. The purpose of the AP World History course is to develop greater understanding of the evolution of global processes and contacts, in interaction with different types of human societies. This course highlights the nature of changes in international frameworks and their causes and consequences, as well as comparisons among major societies. It emphasizes relevant factual knowledge used in conjunction with leading interpretive methods of historical issues. Students enrolled in the class will take the Advanced Placement Exam in May and the NYS Global History and Geography Regents in June. A fee is charged by the College Board for the AP exam.

GLOBAL HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY 10

Grade 10 **1 Credit**

This course is the second portion of the state-mandated two year sequence in Global History. It is designed to focus on the common themes that recur across time and place, three historical eras, and a course summary unit. These eras are: An Age of Revolutions (1750 -1914), A Half-Century of Crisis and Achievement (1900- 1945), The 20th Century Since 1945, and Global Connections and Interactions. The two year course will culminate in a Global History Regents Exam at the conclusion of the sophomore year. In this course, a variety of skills will be addressed. Writing skills, particularly as they relate to the new assessment program, including document-based and thematic questions, will be emphasized.

AP UNITED STATES HISTORY

Grade 11 **1 Credit**

Recommended Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation and demonstration of above average reading comprehension and writing skills through completion of Global 10 with a 90% or better or AP World History with a grade of 85% or better.

Advanced Placement United States History is designed to provide students with the analytical skills and factual knowledge necessary to deal critically with the core themes of: diversity, identity, culture, demographics, economics, globalization, politics, citizenship, reform, religion, war and diplomacy in American history. Students in the course should possess a high degree of self-motivation and a willingness to discuss issues. They should have excellent reading, writing and analytical skills and be accustomed to submitting their assignments in a punctual fashion. All students will take the

Advanced Placement Exam in May and the NYS US History Regents Exam in June. A fee is charged by the College Board for the AP exam.

UNITED STATES HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Grade 11 **1 Credit**

This course is designed to offer students a good understanding of constitutional and legal issues and will provide an overview of United States history from the period of Reconstruction (1865). The emphasis in this course will be the United States as an industrial nation. Higher levels of abstract thinking, a facility for manipulating knowledge, and the ability to formulate logical conclusions will be essential for success. Good reading skills will be of paramount importance. The completion of daily homework assignments will be a necessary part of the learning process. Written assignments will be given in order to sharpen research and communication skills. Students will be required to take the US History Regents in June.

AP PSYCHOLOGY

Grades 11-12 **1 Credit**

Recommended Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation, significant science background, demonstration of above average reading comprehension and writing skills through completion of English 10 or 11 with a 90% or better or Honors English or AP Language and Composition with a grade of 85% or better.

Human behavior has always fascinated people. For a psychologist, the scientific study of human behavior is a life's work. In AP Psychology, students seek to describe, explain, predict and understand mental and behavioral processes. Topics studied in AP Psychology include the nervous system, sensation and perception, learning and memory, language, growth and development, and the behaviors of people in groups. Class activities range from lectures/discussions to demonstrations and projects. Students enrolled in the course take the Advanced Placement Exam in May. A fee is charged by the College Board for the AP exam.

This course is an option for meeting the parenting education requirement.



➤ **Senior Social Studies Courses**

All students are required to take a fourth year of social studies. The courses that are prescribed by the New York State Education Department are Economics and Participation in Government.

AP MICROECONOMICS / ENRICHED PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT

Grade 12 **1 Credit**
Recommended Prerequisites: Completion of US History 11 with a grade of 90% or better, exemplary work ethic, and teacher recommendation.

The course is an intensive study of the complex principles of microeconomics (supply and demand, consumer choice, theory of the firm, and competitive markets). In addition, an in-depth study of government with an emphasis on public policy and responsible citizenship will be accomplished. Students in the class are required to take the Advanced Placement Exam in May. A fee is charged by the College Board for the AP exam.

CIVICS CAPSTONE

Grade 12 **1/2 Credit**
Prerequisite: Two points previously earned towards the NYS Seal of Civic Readiness criteria. Two points can be earned through scoring mastery on a Social Studies Regents Exam, scoring proficiency level on a Social Studies Regents Exam, or taking advanced Social Studies course(s).

In this course students will learn how to investigate issues, create and evaluate solutions, and take informed action to address a topic that they feel passionate about. Students will work collaboratively throughout the course, and make a presentation of their capstone project at the end of the semester to share with members of the school community. The goal of the course is to empower students to become engaged citizens and create an action plan to address a topic/problem they are interested in. Students will earn 4 points toward the NYSED Civics Diploma Seal requirements by successfully completing their capstone project.

**This course meets the 12th grade Social Studies Participation in Government requirement.*

ECONOMICS, THE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM AND FINANCE

Grade 12 **1/2 Credit**
The objective of this course is to assist students in becoming responsible citizens and effective decision makers. This course will help students to understand basic economic concepts, assist them with techniques to identify economic issues that they may confront as consumers, workers and employers, and provide them with the ability to use the elements of economic understanding to address a variety of specifics which society will need to address in the future. Content areas will include economic systems, microeconomics (business, labor, agriculture, etc.), macroeconomics (money, taxation, economic indicators, etc.), and world trade.

PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT

Grade 12 **1/2 Credit**
The primary goal of this course is to facilitate and encourage the development of civic-minded individuals capable of effectively fulfilling the “office of citizen” that is a fundamental precept of democracy and a right and obligation guaranteed by the 14th Amendment of the Constitution. Students will have the opportunity to develop and refine skills in decision-making, to engage in civic action programs, to analyze public issues in the process of a group dynamic, to perceive how values effect decision-making and to develop a process to make informal judgments concerning public money policy issues.



TECHNOLOGY

Fine Arts Requirements—Design and Drawing for Production and DDP/ITT (9th grade only) may be used to fulfill a Fine Arts requirement.

AEROSPACE

Grades 10-12 **1/2 Credit**

Aerospace provides an overview of the essentials of flight and aerospace travel. Flight fundamentals, navigation, propulsion systems and career opportunities are topics covered in this course. Students also learn pilot controls and small craft operation. Activities include aircraft design and wind tunnel testing, rocketry, and glider building.

AUTOMOTIVES (LAND TRANSPORTATION)

Grades 11-12 **1/2 Credit**

Automotives is a course designed to teach high school students proper car maintenance. A second important component of this course is educated consumerism. Students learn about essential systems in a car and perform the basic maintenance necessary to keep a vehicle in good running order. They also learn about the more complex components of both engine and chassis in a format which allows them to become an informed consumer should their vehicle require service.

DESIGN AND DRAWING FOR PRODUCTION / ITT

Grade 9 only **1 Credit**

DDP is a course designed to develop problem-solving skills using computer aided drawing (CAD) to represent design ideas. In the first part of this course students learn the basics of drawing and rendering to represent ideas. The focus of this component is mechanical drawing fundamentals and 3-D rendering. A second component of the course concentrates on problem-solving skills where students are challenged to develop solutions to stated problems and to then use their drawing and modeling skills to present their solution. This is a full year technology course offered in the high school and can be used to fulfill the Fine Arts requirement (NYSED requirement for graduation). The ITT content component of this class will have students survey the various Technology Education topics that are available at the high school level. The spirit of this survey is to allow students to explore different elective topics for future class selection and ultimately college and career pursuits.

DESIGN AND DRAWING FOR PRODUCTION

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

DDP is a course designed to develop problem-solving skills using computer aided drawing (CAD) to represent design ideas. In the first part of this course students learn the basics of drawing and rendering to represent ideas. The focus of this component is mechanical drawing fundamentals and 3-D rendering. The second part of the course concentrates on problem-solving skills where students are challenged to develop solutions to stated problems and to then use their drawing and modeling skills to present their solution. This is the only full year technology course offered in the high school and can be used to fulfill the Fine Arts requirement (NYSED requirement for graduation).

ELECTRICITY / ELECTRONICS

Grades 10-12 **1/2 Credit**

Electricity/Electronics is a course where students learn what electricity is, how we make it do work for us, and how it is controlled through electronics. Students study the principles behind electronic fundamentals and basic circuitry while applying those principles to a series of projects. Students work on a series of projects in this course including house wiring, building a DC motor, and assembling electronic kits.

RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION

Grades 10-12 **1/2 Credit**

Residential Construction is a course on how a building is built. Students study foundations and framing methods while building a scale model shed. They complete activities in plumbing and roofing as they learn about the infrastructure involved in building a home. The course culminates in a full sized shed being built in the classroom and then transported and erected on the owners' property.

SET DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION

Grades 10-12 **1/2 Credit**

Set Design and Construction is a course designed to learn the skills that go into creating theater sets. All the factors such as the show, theater space and cast will be used to design, re-design and create new set pieces. Extensive research will be used to learn the steps professional set designers and builders use to bring their performances to life. Small scale set pieces will be first used to conceptualize the set piece and the different parts that are important to technical theater. With these skills students will be pushed to



build some of the full scale components of set pieces and learn how they function in a performance.

SMALL ENGINES (TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS)

Grades 9-12

1/2 Credit

Small Engines is an introductory course to power technology. Students learn how power is produced from burning fuel, and then apply those principles to different small engine powered vehicles. This class is based on small engine repair and rebuilding, and covers modes of transportation over land and water and through the air.

TECHNICAL DRAFTING

Grades 10-12

1/2 Credit

Technical Drafting & Design is designed to develop the skills for one or more engineering drawing specialties. Students start with basic drafting procedures and techniques coupled with a general exploration of the field. The goal of the class is to build upon the students technical drawing skills and to push students to design and model advanced concepts while using the traditional methods. After learning the tools of the trade and the skills that go along with them some of the concepts that will be covered include automotive design, architectural design and full product design from start to finish.

WOODWORKING (MATERIALS PROCESSING)

Grades 9-12

1/2 Credit

Students in woodworking learn to properly use tools and machines to make products from wood. Students complete several projects while learning methods of machining, fabrication, assembly, and finishing. This course is the most traditional of the technology courses offered in the high school and offers a student a broad range of useable skills as well as a series of take home projects.



WORLD LANGUAGES (WL)

French B1	Spanish B1	German B1
French B2	Spanish B2	
French B3	Spanish B3	
College French 1	College Spanish 1	
College French 2	College Spanish 2	

The primary aim of instruction in the Level B1, 2 and 3 courses in French and Spanish is to develop competency in listening, speaking, reading and writing, and to provide knowledge of the culture of the countries in which these languages are spoken.

These courses meet daily. Each year students continue to build on the basic communicative skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing. Class time is devoted to oral practice, as well as reading, writing and listening in the WL.*

Audio recordings prepared by native speakers provide practice in listening and speaking skills. Poetry, popular and traditional songs, word games, magazines, newspapers, videos, readers, short stories and films are used to supplement text materials.

The Checkpoint B Exam is administered at the end of Level B3. A passing grade on this examination fulfills the WL requirements for a Regents Diploma with Advanced Designation. Many universities look for a three-, four-, or five-year high school sequence in WL* on students' applications. Many universities also require a minimum number of semesters of WL* study by their students while in college.*

The College French and College Spanish courses allow language students the opportunity to further develop and apply their WL skills to the study of literature as well as cultural and historical issues. Students enrolled in a College Level 1 or 2 course may earn 3 university credits after earning a grade of 74 or better in the course.*

To ensure maximum skill development, a four- or five-year course sequence is recommended.

* World Languages

FRENCH B1

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Passing score on the French Checkpoint A Exam and/or teacher recommendation.

This course builds upon the 7th and 8th grade French curricula. Students who wish to study a WL* are encouraged to take this course upon teacher approval.

FRENCH B2

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Successful completion of French B1 with a minimum grade of 75% strongly recommended.

FRENCH B3

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Successful completion of French B2 with a minimum grade of 75% strongly recommended.

COLLEGE FRENCH 1

Grades 11-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Successful completion of French B3.

COLLEGE FRENCH 2

Grade 12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Successful completion of College French 1.

GERMAN B1

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Passing score on the German Checkpoint A Exam and/or teacher recommendation.

This course builds upon the 7th and 8th grade German curricula. Students who wish to study a WL* are encouraged to take this course upon teacher approval.

GERMAN B2

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Successful completion of German B1 with a minimum grade of 75% strongly recommended.

SPANISH B1

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Passing score on the Spanish Checkpoint A Exam and/or teacher recommendation.

This course builds upon the 7th and 8th grade Spanish



curricula. Students who wish to study a WL* are encouraged to take this course upon teacher approval.

SPANISH B2

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Spanish B1 with a minimum grade of 75% strongly recommended.

SPANISH B3

Grades 9-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Spanish B2 with a minimum grade of 75% strongly recommended.

COLLEGE SPANISH 1

Grades 11-12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Spanish B3.

COLLEGE SPANISH 2

Grade 12 **1 Credit**

Prerequisite: Successful completion of College Spanish 1.

➤ **Courses Qualifying for College Credit**

During the fourth and fifth year of WL study, students have the opportunity to strengthen their language skills and increase their appreciation of the culture of the countries in which the language is spoken. Movies, videos, audio recordings, magazines, newspapers and online resources provide optimum exposure to current language usage. Students read various pieces of literature from native countries to increase their understanding of the written language. Through the selection of various genres of literature and film, students gain a cultural awareness of the language and its people.*

COLLEGE FRENCH 1

Grades 11-12 **1 Credit**

This course meets daily. Students who successfully complete the course earn one unit of school credit. The course is based on curriculum approved by Schenectady County Community College. Students who pay a fee to SCCC and successfully complete the course will receive 3 units of college credit.

COLLEGE FRENCH 2

Grade 12 **1 Credit**

This course meets daily. Students who successfully complete the course earn one unit of school credit. The course is based on curriculum approved by Schenectady County Community College. Students who pay a fee to SCCC and successfully complete the course will receive 3 units of college credit.

COLLEGE SPANISH 1

Grades 11-12 **1 Credit**

This course meets daily. Students who successfully complete the course earn one unit of school credit. The course is based on curriculum approved by Schenectady County Community College. Students who pay a fee to SCCC and successfully complete the course will receive 3 units of college credit.

COLLEGE SPANISH 2

Grade 12 **1 Credit**

This course meets daily. Students who successfully complete the course earn one unit of school credit. The course is based on curriculum approved by Schenectady County Community College. Students who pay a fee to SCCC and successfully complete the course will receive 3 units of college credit.



CAPITAL REGION BOCES - CAREER & TECH

- ▶ Auto Body I - Refinishing
- ▶ Auto Body II - Collision Repair
- ▶ Automotive Trades Technology I & II
- ▶ AYES Sr. / Auto Tech Prep
- ▶ Building Trades I & II
- ▶ Cosmetology I & II (mandatory summer program after completion of the first year to complete a required 120 hours of study) *
- ▶ Criminal Justice I & II
- ▶ Culinary Arts & Hospitality Technology I & II
- ▶ Culinary Arts Tech Prep
- ▶ Diesel Tech Medium/Heavy Duty Truck Repair I & II
- ▶ Electrical Trades I & II
- ▶ Engineering Tech
- ▶ Entertainment Tech
- ▶ Floral Design I & II
- ▶ Global Fashion Studies I & II
- ▶ HVAC/R (Heating, Ventilation, AC & Refrigeration) I & II
- ▶ Internet Application Design I & II
- ▶ Manufacturing & Machine Tech I & II
- ▶ Nurse Assistant
- ▶ Sterile Processing
- ▶ Video Gaming & Animation Design
- ▶ Welding I & II

Special fees range:

- Cosmetology I - approximately \$245.00
- Cosmetology II - approximately \$165.00
- Nurse Assistant - approximately \$250.00

*** These fees are for uniforms and kits in Cosmetology: uniforms, shoes, related equipment and licensing exam in Nurse Assistant. (Fees are subject to change.)**

If any student is interested in enrolling in a Career & Tech program or would like more information, the counseling office has course descriptions and literature available and the Capital Region BOCES - Career & Tech Guide is located on the Scotia-Glenville High School Guidance website at the link below:

<https://www.capitalregionboces.org/career-technical-education/courses-programs/>

You must see your school counselor to sign up for these programs.



NEW VISIONS

NEW VISIONS

Making the connection between school and the workplace is the fundamental principle of the one-year New Visions programs. This honors-level program turns area businesses into “classrooms” for highly motivated, academically successful high school seniors. Students spend up to four hours per day on-site at an area business and learn about the field firsthand from trained professionals. Currently, students are able to explore the career areas of:

- ▶ Health

Through applied academics, New Visions students earn credit for honors-level English and Social Studies within the context of the field they are studying and also earn college credits. If you have an interest in any one of these career areas and would like to pursue that interest in college, see your school counselor before your senior year.

CAREER & TECHNICAL EDUCATION

(see page 44)

- ◇ Career & Technical Education programs are available to all secondary school students who are passing their classes and in grade 11 or 12.
- ◇ Career & Technical Education graduates may receive advanced credit when furthering their education.
- ◇ Career & Technical Education graduates may attend college.

Career & Technical Education courses are designed for those students who are interested in skilled employment upon graduation from high school, and can be very beneficial for those students who plan to attend college, technical school or join the Armed Services.

Career & Technical Education programs are available for interested students in grades 11 and 12. These courses are offered at the school’s Albany campus on Watervliet-Shaker Road in Colonie, NY. Students taking a Career & Technical Education program spend a half-day at the campus and a half-day at Scotia-Glenville High School. Transportation is provided by the school district.

Four credits are usually awarded toward graduation each successfully completed year of the program.

Courses are offered for either one or two years with a few exceptions as indicated. A Certificate of Completion is awarded at graduation. Student may earn a Career & Technical Education-Endorsed Regents Diploma.

DISTANCE LEARNING

The distance learning network is a two-way, fully interactive, full-motion video and audio system connecting special designed classrooms in participating school districts. The network uses fiber optic cable and telecommunications technology to enable a teacher and students in a distance learning classroom in one school to see, hear, and talk to students in comparably equipped classrooms in other schools on the network. The simultaneously interactive environment means that the teacher and all students remain in visual and verbal communication at all times during a class.

Some of the distance learning classes may take up two periods.

Available courses will vary each year.



SPECIAL EDUCATION

The following special education programs are recommended by the Committee on Special Education (CSE) based on individual student need.

RESOURCE ROOM

In resource room, special education teachers provide supplemental instruction to students with documented skill deficits in reading, writing, and/or mathematics. Instruction is driven by each student’s goals on the Individualized Education Plan (IEP). Resource room instruction is not provided in place of the student’s regular academic instruction but is supplemental in nature.

The CSE recommends resource room depending on a student’s need for specially designed instruction. Resource room can be recommended daily or a select number of times each week. Group size is limited to five (5) students with one special education teacher or a 5:1 ratio. Students do not earn credit for resource room but are awarded report card grades of satisfactory or unsatisfactory.

INTEGRATED CO-TEACHING

Integrated co-teaching is a model of special education programming whereby both a certified general and special education teacher deliver instruction to all students in the classroom. The special education teacher focuses on delivering specially designed instruction based on the student’s IEP. The recommendation for integrated co-teaching comes through the CSE, and this program is available in select high school courses.

EQUIVALENT INSTRUCTION PROGRAM

The Equivalent Instruction program is a 15:1:1 special class designed for students with significant cognitive and/or academic skill deficits. Students are working towards a Regents or Local Diploma and are exposed to grade-level curriculum in English, Math, Science and Social Studies. Instructional delivery is modified in accordance with each student’s IEP needs. Students recommended for the 15:1:1 or Equivalent Instruction program have the opportunity to enroll in Occupational Foundations which focuses on career readiness. Students participate in work-based learning activities and work towards the Career Development and Occupational Studies Credential (CDOS) while simultaneously working towards a Regents or Local Diploma.

PATHWAYS FOR ACADEMIC AND CAREER EDUCATION READINESS PROGRAM

The Pathways for Academic and Career Education Readiness Program (PACER) is a 15:1:1 special class program for students with significant learning disabilities who are not eligible for New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA). Like the Equivalent Instruction (EI) program, students in PACER work towards both a Regents or Local diploma and the Career Development and Occupational Studies (CDOS) credential. PACER offers a work skills class whereby students develop prevocational and work readiness skills that provide a foundation for post-school employment. Students are provided work-based learning activities and introduced to various jobs and occupations. As students progress through the program, they are offered opportunities for community-based prevocational experiences and internships.

LIFE SKILLS PROGRAM

The Life Skills Program is a 12:1:3 special class program that provides students with specially designed instruction in functional academics, daily living, vocational, and social skills. Students continue to expand their literacy and math skills while being introduced to vocational experiences within the school as well as through local community businesses and organizations. Students who qualify for the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) work toward the Skills Achievement Commencement Credential (SACC) and are not awarded a high school diploma.



CLUBS & SPORTS ACTIVITIES

CLUBS & ACTIVITIES

- ◆ Art Club
- ◆ Brothers And Sisters In Christ (BASIC)
- ◆ Chamber Orchestra
- ◆ Distributive Education Clubs Of America (DECA)
- ◆ Drama Club
- ◆ Fellowship Of Christian Athletes (FCA)
- ◆ French Club
- ◆ Future Business Leaders Of America (FBLA)
- ◆ Future Engineers Club
- ◆ German Travel Club
- ◆ GIVE - Building Community Through Service
- ◆ Harmonettes
- ◆ JAZZ Ensemble
- ◆ National Honor Society (NHS)
- ◆ Pride Club
- ◆ Senior Privileges
- ◆ Ski & Snowboard Club
- ◆ Spanish Club
- ◆ Tartones
- ◆ Tri-M Music Honor Society
- ◆ Varsity Club
- ◆ Yearbook (Acropolis)

➤ **Other Activities**

- ◆ Student Senate

INTERSCHOLASTIC SPORTS - BOY AND GIRLS

Fall Sports

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Cheerleading (G): JV, V | Soccer (B&G): JV, V |
| Cross Country (B&G): JV, V | Swimming (G): V |
| Field Hockey (G): JV, V | Tennis (G): V |
| Football (B): JV, V | Volleyball (B&G): JV, V |
| Golf (B): V | |

Winter Sports

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Basketball (B): Freshmen, JV, V | Ice Hockey (B): V |
| Basketball (G): JV, V | Indoor Track (B&G): V |
| Bowling (B): V | Nordic Skiing (B&G): V |
| Cheerleading (G); JV, V | Wrestling (B): JV, V |

Spring Sports

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Baseball (B): JV, V | Tennis (B): V |
| Lacrosse (B&G): JV, V | Track & Field (B&G): JV, V |
| Softball (G): JV, V | |

B = boys G = girls JV = junior varsity V = varsity

For additional information, contact Mr. Peter Bednarek, Principal, at 518-347-3600 ext. 6901; also reference Parents' Handbook for sports physicals and Physical Education policies.